Research

Effect of Early Limited Formula on Breastfeeding Duration 729
Flaherman and colleagues conducted a randomized clinical trial of 164 exclusively breast-feeding mother-infant dyads of mothers who were not yet producing copious milk and infants who were 24 to 72 hours old with newborn weight loss at or more than the 75th percentile for age. They compared Early Limited Formula, a structured formula supplementation protocol (10 mL of formula fed after each breastfeeding until mothers produced copious milk), with control dyads, who continued exclusive breastfeeding and received a safety teaching intervention. Early Limited Formula was not associated with any improvement in breastfeeding duration.

Association of Preterm Birth With Ischemic Heart Disease 736
Crump and colleagues conducted a national, population-based cohort study of 2 141 709 persons who were born as singleton live births in Sweden during 1973 to 1994. They found that gestational age at birth was inversely associated with ischemic heart disease (IHD) risk in adulthood. At ages 30 to 43 years, adjusted hazard ratios for IHD that were associated with preterm (gestational age, <37 weeks) and early-term birth (37-38 weeks) were 1.53 (95% CI, 1.20-1.94) and 1.19 (1.01-1.40), respectively, compared with full-term birth (39-41 weeks). Preterm-born women had a lower IHD incidence than preterm-born men (15.16 vs 22.00 per 100 000 person-years) but had a higher adjusted hazard ratio (1.93; 95% CI, 1.28-2.90 vs 1.37; 95% CI, 1.01-1.84).

Immigration Policy Vulnerability and Mental/Physical Health 744
Eskenazi and colleagues conducted a cohort study of 397 US-born adolescents in California. They found that fear and worry about the personal consequences of current US immigration policies were associated with higher anxiety levels, sleep problems, and blood pressure changes. Reported anxiety significantly increased after the 2016 presidential election, particularly among young people in the most vulnerable families.

Opinion

Editorial 720
Cardiovascular Risk in Adults Born Preterm: Time to Act
A Flahault and Coauthors

Mitigating the Health Consequences for Youth in Families Affected by Immigration Policy Changes: Opportunities for Health Care Professionals and Health Systems
E Dawson-Hahn and A Cházaro

Challenges and Opportunities for Tobacco Control Policies in the 21st Century
S Soneji and TA Wills

Association of Cannabis Legalization and Decriminalization With Arrest Rates of Youths
R Smart and MAR Kleiman

Correction

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Original Investigation

Low-Value Diagnostic Imaging Use in the Pediatric Emergency Department in the United States and Canada
E Cohen and Coauthors

Effect of Drug Disposal Bag Provision on Proper Disposal of Unused Opioids by Families of Pediatric Surgical Patients
AE Lawrence and Coauthors

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